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*The Condor: Ornithological Applications* is an international, peer-reviewed journal that publishes original research, syntheses, and assessments that address ornithological applications in two ways: the application of scientific theory and methods to the conservation, management, and ecology of birds; and the application of ornithological knowledge to conservation and management policy and other issues of importance to society. The journal aims to reach both research ornithologists and practitioners.

Topics addressed in the journal include:

- Population biology, including threats to bird populations
- Conservation genetics
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- Effects of habitat alteration and fragmentation
- Avian responses to climate change
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- Sociological and economic studies related to birds or the discipline of ornithology
- Integrative and cross-disciplinary studies
- Theoretical and methodological advances in practice
- Evaluations of science relevant to issues in conservation and management
- Thematic reviews and opinion pieces

Joint Publishing Venture

The Cooper Ornithological Society and the American Ornithologists’ Union have redefined and are jointly publishing their peer-reviewed, international journals of ornithology beginning in 2014. *The Condor* has become *The Condor: Ornithological Applications* and focuses on applied ornithological study. *The Auk* has become *The Auk: Ornithological Advances* and focuses on basic ornithological science. The redefined missions create an opportunity for the journals to work together to publish the best science in applied and basic ornithology and to build on their long histories as top journals in the field of avian biology.

*The Condor: Ornithological Applications* and *The Auk: Ornithological Advances* are managed by the Central Ornithology Publication Office (COPO), the joint publication management office of the Cooper Ornithological Society and the American Ornithologists’ Union.



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# THE CONDOR

## Ornithological Applications

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**On the Cover:** Akekee (*Loxops caeruleirostris*), an endangered bird endemic to Kauai Island, uses its unique cross-bill to pry invertebrate prey from the leaf buds of ohia (*Metrosideros polymorpha*). In this issue (pp. 148–158), Behnke et al. discuss the threats to this species that include habitat degradation, invasive species, and disease. Photo credit: Lucas Behnke

**Journal Information:** *The Condor: Ornithological Applications* publishes original research, syntheses, and assessments that address ornithological applications in two ways: the application of scientific theory and methods to the conservation, management, and ecology of birds; and the application of ornithological knowledge to conservation and management policy and other issues of importance to society. Appropriate topics include documentation, analysis, and interpretation of laboratory and field studies; theoretical or methodological advances in practice; and reviews of information or ideas. Contributions are welcomed from around the world but must be written in English. The articles in this journal reflect the research and opinions of the individual authors. *As such, the articles do not necessarily reflect the opinions of the editors or any official policy of the Cooper Ornithological Society or the American Ornithologists' Union.*

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