

# Birds of the Muller Range, Western and Southern Highlands Provinces, Papua New Guinea

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# **Chapter 16**

Birds of the Muller Range, Western and Southern Highlands Provinces, Papua New Guinea

Paul Igag

#### **SUMMARY**

A rapid biodiversity survey in the Muller Range, central-western Papua New Guinea, surveyed birds at three camps between 500 m and 2,900 m elevation over the period 5-25 September 2009. One hundred and thirty-three species were recorded. A total of 303 individual birds were mist-netted. Interesting distributional records for the Muller Range include Archbold's Robin (*Eurostopodus archboldi*), Green-backed Robin (*Pachycephalopsis hattamensis*), Crested Satinbird, Yellow-breasted Satinbird, and Ribbon-tailed Astrapia (*Astrapia mayeri*). Notable for not being recorded in the Muller Range is the Blue Bird of Paradise, which reaches its western range boundary somewhere between the Muller Range and Tari Valley. This substantial upland area will merit additional ornithological field study in order to search for species such as Papuan Whipbird (*Androphobus viridis*), Greater Ground-Robin (*Amalocichla sclateriana*), and Sooty Whistler (*Pachycephala tenebrosa*).

## INTRODUCTION

There are many unanswered questions about avian distribution cross the middle sections of the central ranges of New Guinea. In particular there are unresolved issues about western and eastern species ranges boundaries that appear to coincide with the great geographic discontinuity formed by the gorge of the Strickland River. The objective of this study was to assess the diversity of, and obtain distributional data for, birds from the Muller Range, which lies just on the Strickland River's eastern flank.

## **METHODS**

Birds were mist-netted and observed adventitiously on morning and afternoon transect walks through the habitat at three elevations: Gugusu (515 m), Sawetau (1,300-2,000 m) and Apalu Reke (2,875 m). Descriptions of these sites can be found in Takeuchi (Chapter 9, this volume). An attempt was made to document all species present at each camp environment.

#### **RESULTS**

The survey results are summarized in Table 16.1, which lists species recorded by field camp. Details of particular observations and a full analysis of the results are precluded because of the tragic and untimely passing of the author. For those wishing to follow up on this important study, we recommend contacting field co-workers Vincent Kalkman, Ken Aplin or Stephen Richards (see Participants and authors for contact details).

**Table 16.1.** Birds documented at three sites in the Muller Range, Papua New Guinea.

Common Name	Species	Gugusu (515 m)	Sawetau (1,300-2,000 m)	Apalu Reke (2,875 m)
Dwarf Cassowary	Casuarius bennetti		X	X
Long-tailed Buzzard	Hernicopernis longicauda	X	X	
Brahminy Kite	Haliastur indus	X		
Black-mantled Goshawk	Accipiter melanochlamys			X
Australian Kestrel	Falco cenchroides	X		
Black-billed Brush-turkey	Talegalla fuscicrostris	X		
Wattled Brush-turkey	Aepypodius arfaknianus			X
Brown Cuckoo-Dove	Macropygia ambionensis	X	X	
Black-billed Cuckoo-Dove	Macropygia nigrirostris			X
Great Cuckoo-Dove	Reinwardtoena reinwardti	X		
Cinnamon Ground-Dove	Gallicolumba rufigula	X		
Bronze Ground-Dove	Gallicolumba beccarii		X	
Pheasant Pigeon	Otidiphaps nobilis	X		
Southern Crowned Pigeon	Goura scheepmakeri	X		
Wompoo Fruit-Dove	Ptilinopus magnificus	X		
Ornate Fruit-Dove	Ptilinopus ornatus		X	
Beautiful Fruit-Dove	Ptilinopus pulchellus	X		
White-breasted Fruit-Dove	Ptilinopus rivoli		X	
Orange-bellied Fruit-Dove	Ptilinopus iozonus	X		
Purple-tailed Imperial Pigeon	Ducula rufigaster	X		
Zoe Imperial Pigeon	Ducula zoeae	X		
Papuan Mountain Pigeon	Gymnophaps albertisi	X	X	X
Dusky Lory	Pseudeos fuscata	X		
Rainbow Lorikeet	Trichoglossus haematodus	X		
Papuan Lorikeet	Charmosyna papou			X
Plum-faced Lorikeet	Oreopsittacus arfaki			X
Palm Cockatoo	Probosciger aterrimus	X		
Sulphur-crested Cockatoo	Cacatua galerita	X		
Eclectus Parrot	Eclectus roratus	X		
Vulturine Parrot	Psittricas fulgidus	X	X	
Brush Cuckoo	Cacomatis variolosus	X		
Chestnut-breasted Cuckoo	Cocomantis castaneiventris		X	
Rufous-throated Bronze-Cuckoo	Chrysococcyx ruficollis			X
Indian Koel	Eudynamys scolopacea	X		
Sooty Owl	Tyto tenebricosa	X		
Papuan Boobook	Ninox theomacha	X		
Mountain Owlet-nightjar	Aegotheles albertisi			X
Archbold's Nightjar	Eurostopodus archboldi			X
Lowland Swiftlet	Collocalia vanikorensis	X		
Glossy Swiftlet	Collocalia esculenta			X
Shovel-billed Kookaburra	Clytoceyx rex		X	
Rufous-bellied Kookaburra	Dacelo gaudicaud	X		

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Table 16.1. continued

Common Name	Species	Gugusu (515 m)	Sawetau (1,300-2,000 m)	Apalu Reke (2,875 m)
Azure Kingfisher	Alcedo azurea	X		
Blyth's Hornbill	Rhyticeros plicatus	X		
Blue-breasted Pitta	Pitta erythrogaster	X		
Hooded Cuckoo-shrike	Coracina longicauda			X
Black Cuckoo-shrike	Coracina melaena	X		
Black-bellied Cuckoo-shrike	Coracina montana		X	
Golden Cuckoo-shrike	Campochaera sloetii	X		
Varied Triller	Lalage leucomela	X		
Island Thrush	Tudus poliocephalus			X
Spotted Jewel-babbler	Ptilorrhoa leucosticta			X
Blue Jewel-babbler	Ptilorrhoa caerulescens	X		
Chestnut-backed Jewel-babbler	Ptilorrhoa castanonotus		X	
Blue-capped Ifrita	Ifrita kowaldi		X	
Tawny Grassbird	Megalurus timoriensis			X
Wallace's Fairy-wren	Sipodotus wallacii	X		
White-shouldered Wren	Malurus alboscapulatus	X		
Rusty Mouse-Warbler	Crateroscelis murina	X		
Bicoloured Mouse-Warbler	Crateroseclis nigrorufa		X	
Mountain Mouse-Warbler	Crateroscelis robusta		X	X
Pale-billed Scrubwren	Sericornis spilodera	X		
Large Scrubwren	Sericornis nouhuysi		X	X
Papuan Scrubwren	Sericornis papuensis		X	X
Grey Gerygone	Gerygone cinerea		X	
Yellow-bellied Gerygone	Gerygone chrysogaster	X		
Black Fantail	Rhipidura atra		X	
Friendly Fantail	Rhipidura albolimbata		X	X
Dimorphic Fantail	Rhipidura brachyrhyncha			X
Northern Fantail	Rhipidura rufiventris	X		
Black Monarch	Monarcha axillaris		X	
Spot-winged Monarch	Monarcha guttula	X		
Frilled Monarch	Arses telescophthalmus	X		
Black-breasted Boatbill	Machaerirhynchus nigripectus		X	
Canary Flycatcher	Microeca papuana			X
Garnet Robin	Eugerygone rubra			X
Ashy Robin	Poecilodryas albispecularis		X	
Black-throated Robin	Poecilodryas albonata			X
Northern Scrub-Robin	Drymodes supercilliaris	X		
Lesser Ground-Robin	Amalocichla incerta		X	
White-winged Robin	Penethello sigillatus			X
Blue-grey Robin	Peneothello cyanus		X	
Green-backed Robin	Pacycephalopsis hattamensis		X	
Mottled Whistler	Rhagologus leucostigmus		X	

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Table 16.1. continued

Common Name	Species	Gugusu (515 m)	Sawetau (1,300-2,000 m)	Apalu Reke (2,875 m)
Sclater's Whistler	Pachycephala sclateri		X	
Brown-backed Whistler	Pachycephala modesta			X
Rufous-naped Whistler	Pachycephala rufinucha		X	X
Little Shrike-thrush	Colluricincla megarhyncha	X		
Black Pitohui	Pitohui nigrescens		X	
Wattled Shrike-tit	Eulacestoma nigripectus			X
Black Sittella	Daphoenositta miranda			X
Black Berrypecker	Melanocharis nigra	X		
Mid-mountain Berrypecker	Melanocharis longicauda		X	
Fan-tailed Berrypecker	Melanocharis versteri		X	X
Tit Berrypecker	Oreocharus arfaki		X	
Crested Berrypecker	Paramythia montium			X
Werstern Mountain White-eye	Zosterops fuscicapillus		X	
Olive Straightbill	Timeliopsis fulvigula		X	
Long-billed Honeyeater	Melilestes megarhynchus	X		
Yellow-bellied Longbill	Toxorhamphus novaeguineae	X		
Slaty-chinned Longbill	Toxorhamphus poliopterus		X	
Dwarf Longbill	Oedistoma iliolophus	X	X	
Myzomela species	Myzomela sp.	X		
Red-collared Myzomela	Myzomela rosenbergii		X	X
Meliphaga species	Meliphaga sp.	X		
Black-throated Honeyeater	Lichenostomus subfrenatus		X	X
Obscure Honeyeater	Lichenostomus obscurus	X		
Tawny-breasted Honeyeater	Xanthotis flaviventer	X	X	
Helmeted Friarbird	Philemon buceroides	X		
Red-backed Honeyeater	Ptiloprora guisei		X	
Grey-streaked Honeyeater	Ptiloprora perstriata			X
Sooty Melidectes	Melidectes fuscus			X
Belford's Melidectes	Melidectes belfordi			X
Yellow-browed Melidectes	Melidectes rufocrissalis		X	
Common Smoky Honeyeater	Melipotes fumigatus		X	
Blue-faced Parrot-finch	Erythrura trichroa		X	
Yellow-faced Myna	Mino dumonti	X		
Spangled Drongo	Dicururus hottentotus	X		
Hooded Butcherbird	Cracticus cassicus	X		
Black Butcherbird	Cracticus quoyi	X		
Macgregor's Bowerbird	Amblyornis macgregoriae		X	
Crested Satinbird	Cnemophilus macgregorii			X
Yellow-breasted Satinbird	Loboparadisea sericea		X	
Short-tailed Paradigalla	Paradigalla brevicauda		X	
Magnificent Riflebird	Ptiloris magnificus	X		
Brown Sicklebill	Epimachus meyeri			X

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Table 16.1. continued

Common Name	Species	Gugusu (515 m)	Sawetau (1,300-2,000 m)	Apalu Reke (2,875 m)
Black Sicklebill	Epimachus fastuosus		X	
Raggiana Bird of Paradise	Paradisaea raggiana	X		
Ribbon-tailed Astrapia	Astrapia mayeri			X
Superb Bird of Paradise	Lophorina superba		X	
Carola's Parotia	Parotia carolae		X	
King of Saxony Bird of Paradise	Pteridophora alberti			X
Magnificent Bird of Paradise	Cicinnurus magnificus	X	X	
Bare-eyed Crow	Corvus tristis	X		