



## Recent Publications

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## CURSO EN ETOLOGÍA Y BIENESTAR EN ANIMALES SILVESTRES

Se invita a todos los interesados a participar en el curso en Etoología y Bienestar en Animales Silvestres, el cual se llevará a cabo del 24 al 27 de marzo del presente año en la ciudad de Lima, Perú. El curso está dirigido principalmente a estudiantes de pre-grado, egresados, técnicos, cuidadores y profesionales relacionados con el estudio de la etología y el bienestar animal en centros de conservación *ex situ*. El curso constará de una parte teórica y un taller práctico de capacidad limitada; se han puesto a disposición cierto número de becas. Para mayores informes contactar a Celia M. Díaz González: celiadiaz\_vet@yahoo.com , o escribir a faunavet.peru@gmail.com

## CAMPANHA “PROTEJA SEU ANJO DA GUARDA”!

A febre amarela é uma doença infecciosa causada por um vírus que é transmitido por mosquitos. Existem dois tipos: a febre amarela urbana, erradicada do Brasil por volta da década de 1960, e a febre amarela silvestre. Os vetores (agentes responsáveis pela transmissão) da forma silvestre são mosquitos dos gêneros *Haemagogus* e *Sabathes*, enquanto a forma urbana pode ser transmitida pelo *Aedes aegypti*, o mesmo vetor da dengue.

A febre amarela silvestre já provocou a morte de algumas pessoas e de muitos bugios em uma extensa área do Rio Grande do Sul desde o final de 2008. No entanto, ao contrário da maioria das pessoas, os bugios são extremamente sensíveis à doença, morrendo em poucos dias após contraí-la. Esses macacos já estão ameaçados de extinção no Estado devido à destruição de seu habitat natural (as florestas), à caça e ao comércio ilegal de mascotes. Infelizmente, os bugios também estão sendo vítimas da doença e da falta de informação da população. Inúmeros relatos indicam que habitantes das regiões de ocorrência do bugio-preto e do bugio-ruivo estão matando os animais, principalmente por envenenamento, por medo do avanço da doença. Além de tornar mais crítico o estado de conservação desses animais, essa atitude é extremamente prejudicial para o próprio homem. A morte de bugios por febre amarela alerta os órgãos de saúde locais sobre a circulação do vírus na região, os quais promovem campanhas de vacinação da população humana, como se tem observado em quase 200 municípios do Estado. O Ministério da Saúde considera esses macacos importantes “sentinelas” da circulação do vírus. Portanto, os bugios são nossos “ANJOS DA GUARDA”! Se eles forem mortos pelo homem, descobriremos que a febre amarela chegou a determinada região apenas quando as pessoas contraírem a doença. E talvez já seja tarde para algumas (ou muitas)...

Além de NÃO transmitirem à doença para o homem, os bugios NÃO são os responsáveis pelo rápido avanço da doença no Estado. Eles são as principais vítimas. As mudanças climáticas e a degradação ambiental provocadas pelo homem são as principais responsáveis pelo recente aparecimento de inúmeras doenças infecciosas no Estado. Especialistas acreditam que o avanço da doença tem sido facilitado pelo deslocamento de pessoas infectadas ou pela dispersão dos mosquitos ou outro hospedeiro ainda desconhecido. Pergunto: “Você mataria o seu anjo da guarda?”

Dr. Júlio César Bicca-Marques

Professor Titular

Grupo de Pesquisa em Primatologia

Faculdade de Biociências/PUCRS

## RECENT PUBLICATIONS

### BOOKS

*South American Primates: Comparative Perspectives in the Study of Behavior, Ecology, and Conservation (Developments in Primatology: Progress and Prospects)*, edited by P. A. Garber, A. Estrada, J. C. Bicca-Marques, E. Heymann and K. B. Strier. 2008. Springer. 447pp. ISBN: 978-0387787046. The focus of each chapter is to examine the nature and range of primate responses to changes in their ecological and social environments, and to use data on South American monkeys to address critical theoretical questions in the study of primate behavior, ecology, and conservation. *Contents:* 1. Advancing the study of south American primates – P. A. Garber & A. Estrada; 2. The diversity of the new world primates (Platyrrhini), an annotated taxonomy – A. B. Rylands & R. A. Mittermeier; 3. Paleogeography of the South Atlantic: a route for primates and rodents into the new world? – F. B. de Oliveira, E. C. Molina and G. Marroig; 4. Platyrhine ecophylogenetics in space and time – A. L. Rosenberger, M. F. Tejedor, S. B. Cooke and S. Pekar

*Spider Monkeys: The Biology, Behavior and Ecology of the Genus Ateles*, edited by Christina J. Campbell. 2008. Cambridge University Press. 352pp. ISBN: 978-0521867504. Spider monkeys are traditionally very difficult to study in the wild, but there has been an expansion in research being carried out on this genus in the past decade. This book is an assimilation of both published and previously unpublished research on spider monkeys, it is a comprehensive source of information for academic researchers and graduate students interested in primatology, evolutionary anthropology and behavioral ecology and covers topics such as taxonomy, diet, sexuality and reproduction, and conservation.

*The Biology of Traditions: Models and Evidence*, edited by D. M. Fragaszy and S. Perry. Cambridge University Press. 476pp. ISBN: 978-0521087308. This book explores socially-maintained behavioral traditions in animals other than humans. Uniquely, it treats traditions as biological phenomena amenable to comparative evaluation in the same way as other biological phenomena. It is also concerned with how widely shared features of social life and learning abilities can lead to traditions in many species. It differs from other books in its emphasis on explicit evaluation of alternative theories and methods, and in the breadth of species covered. It will be essential reading for students and researchers in behaviour, anthropology and psychology.

*Contents:* 1. Towards a biology of traditions – D. M. Fragaszy and S. Perry; 2. What the models say about social learning – K. N. Laland and J. R. Kendal; 3. Relative brain size and the distribution of innovation and social learning across the nonhuman primates – S. M. Reader; 4. Social learning about food in birds – L. Lefebvre & J. Bouchard; 5. The cue reliability approach to social transmission: designing tests for adaptive traditions – G. Dewar; 6. Traditional foraging behaviors of brown and black rats – B. G. Galef Jr.; 7. Food for thought. Social learning about food feeding capuchin monkeys – E. Visalberghi and E. Addessi; 8. Traditions in mammalian and avian vocal communication – V. M. Janik and P. J. B. Slater; 9. Like mother, like calf: the ontogeny of foraging traditions in wild Indian Ocean bottlenose dolphins – J. Mann and B. Sageant; 10. Biological and ecological foundations of primate behavioral tradition – M.A. Huffman & S. Hirata; 11. Local traditions in orangutans and chimpanzees: social learning and social tolerance – C. P. Van Schaik; 12. Developmental perspectives on great ape traditions – A. E. Russon; 13. Do brown capuchins socially learn foraging skills? – S. Boinski, R. P. Quatrone, K. Sughrue, L. Selvaggi, M. Henry, C. M. Stickler and L. M. Rose; 14. Traditions inn wild white-faced capuchin monkeys – S. Perry, M. Panger, L. M. Rose, M. Baker, J. Gros-Louis, K. Jack, K. C. Mackinnon, J. Manson, L. Fedigan and K. Pyle; 15. Conclusions and research agendas – S. Perry.

## ARTICLES

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## ABSTRACTS

### Selected abstracts from the XXII Congress of the International Primatological Society, Edinburgh, Scotland, August 3-8, 2008.

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- Ferreira, R. G. and Jerusalinsky, L. Three stones for three seeds: selective tool use in capuchins.
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- Gibson, K. N. Male mating tactics in spider monkeys: sneaking to compete.
- Ginther, A. J. Social strategies of fathers and adult son alloparents in cooperatively breeding cottontop tamarins (*Saguinus oedipus oedipus*).
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- Gros-Louis, J. The function of white-faced capuchin vocalizations differs from the signaler's and recipient's perspective.
- Guedes, D. and Young, R. Bibliometric analysis of Brazilian primatology from 1976 to 2006.
- Guidorizzi, C. E., Kierulff, M. C. and Alvarez, M. R. Density, birth seasonality and infant mortality in golden-headed lion tamarins (*Leontopithecus chrysomelas*) inhabiting a semi-deciduous forest fragment in Bahia, Brazil.
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- Maldonado, A. M. and Bearder, S. K. Assessing the impact of hunting on harvest-sensitive primates within protected areas and indigenous lands in the southern Colombian Amazon.
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- McCabe, G. M. and Joachim, L. The 21<sup>st</sup> century male: a case of unexpected care-giving in an alpha male capuchin (*Cebus capucinus*).
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- Mendes, S. and Strier, K. Implications of female dispersal of managing the northern muriqui (*Brachyteles hypoxanthus*).
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- Morales-Jimenez, A. L. The silvery brown tamarin (*Saguinus leucopus*) conservation program: two years of experience.
- Morimoto, Y. and Fujita, K. Capuchin monkeys (*Cebus apella*) regulate their own behaviour according to the conspecific's emotional expression.
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- Moura, A. and Lee, P. Wild capuchins show sex differences in tool use: energetic costs, sexual selection or social tradition?
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- Pavelka, M. S. M. and Behie, A. M. Reduction and recovery of a black howler population in response to a major hurricane.
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- Phillips, K. A. and Sherwood, C. C. Cortical development in brown capuchin monkeys: a structural MRI study.
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- Rebecchini, L., Schaffner, C. M., Auleri, F., Vick, L. and Ramos-Fernandez, G. The impact of hurricane Emily on the activity budget, diet and subgroup composition of wild spider monkeys (*Ateles geoffroyi yucatanensis*).
- Resende, B. and Fragaszy, D. M. Development of nut-cracking behavior in tufted capuchin monkeys (*Cebus apella*) and comparison with chimpanzees (*Pan troglodytes*).
- Rodrigues, M. A. Nepotistic back-scratching: patterns of grooming among captive female spider monkeys.
- Rodríguez Luna, E., Cortés Ortíz, L., Shedd A. and Solórzano García B. Critical review of the CAMP and

- PHVA workshops as instruments for Neotropical primate conservation.
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- Rohe, F., da Silva-Jr, J. and Spironello, W. The diversity of central amazonian primates and its newest addition, a new tamarin, provisionally of genus *Saguinus*.
- Rudolf von Rohr, C. The goeldi's monkey (*Callimico goeldii*) a callitrichid that breaks ranks.
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- Schino, G., Di Giuseppe, F. and Visalberghi, E. Grooming reciprocation in *Cebus apella*.
- Schulte, M. H. C. Evolutionary approaches to understanding human-primate interactions: ecotourism and white-faced capuchin monkeys in Costa Rica.
- Shedden, A. and Rodríguez-Luna, E. Flor de Catemaco: intensive use and howler monkey (*Alouatta palliata*) habitat maintainment.
- Siani, J. M. and Dietz, J. M. Using acoustic playback experiments to assess infant-caregiver communication in wild golden lion tamarins at Poco Das Antas reserve, Brazil.
- Slater, K. Y., Schaffner, C. M. and Aureli, F. Relationship quality among wild male spider monkeys (*Ateles geoffroyi yucatanensis*).
- Smith, T. E., McCallister, J. M. and Elwood, R. Behavioural and physiological reactivity to novelty across the Callitrichid primate family.
- Solorzano-García, B. and Rodríguez-Luna, E. Changes in the conservation status of the primate populations and their habitat in a transect of Los Tuxtlas, biosphere reserve, Mexico.
- Sousa, M. B. C. and Pontes, M. C. Hormonal and behavioral profile of breeding and non breeding common marmoset (*Callithrix jacchus*) free-ranging males.
- Spagnoletti, N., Izar, P. and Visalberghi, E. Effects of food availability on tool use of wild bearded capuchin monkey (*Cebus libidinosus*).
- Spehar, S., Mathewson, P. and Di Fiore, A. The male spider monkey loud call: a means of mate attraction and mate choice?
- Spironello, W., Gordo, M., Noronha, M., Boyle, S., de Freitas, C., Bezerra, B. and Barnett, A. Priorities applications and monitoring: learning from the Amazon primate research experience.
- Steffens, T. S. and Pavelka, M. S. M. Determining the habitat features associated with the distribution of the black howler monkey within Belize, Central America.
- Stewart, L. E., Kaplan, G. and Rogers, L. J. Food calls of common marmosets, *Callithrix jacchus*.
- Stojan Dolar, M. and Heymann, E. W. Comparison of vigilance behavior in stationary and locomoting moustached tamarins (*Saguinus mystax*) in Peruvian Amazonia.
- Strier, K. B. and Mendes, S. L. The muriqui project of Caratinga: research and conservation over 26 years.
- Svensson, M. S. and Bearder, S. K. Improving management of nocturnal primates: Assessing the distribution and abundance of owl monkeys (*Aotus zonalis*) in Alto Chagres, Panamá.
- Takimoto, A., Kuroshima, H. and Fujita, K. Are tufted capuchin monkeys (*Cebus apella*) sensitive to unequal food share? An experimental analysis of food-choice for opponents.
- Talebi M.G., Lee P.C. Nutritional ecology of southern muriquis (*Brachyteles arachnoides*) inhabiting the last remnant of continuous Brazilian Atlantic forest.
- Tardif, S., Paulik, M., Bertram, R. and Power, M. Maternal obesity studies in marmoset: collaborations among reproduction, nutrition, and obesity researchers.
- Taubert, J. and Burke, D. A face recognition task: how spider monkeys (*Ateles geoffroyi*) and humans match composite stimuli.
- Taylor, A. B., Vinyard, C. J. and White, L. E. Do Peripheral feeding specializations extend to the central nervous system in new world monkeys?
- Teixeira, S. D., Tavares, A., Almeida, R., Tavares, M. C., Martins, R., Goldolfi, L. and Pratesi, R. Possible presence of sensitivity to gluten (celiac disease) among captive primates of the subfamily Callitrichinae.
- Tiddi, B., Polizzi di Sorrentino, E., Aureli, F., Janson, C. and Schino, G. Interchange between grooming and tolerance among wild tufted capuchin monkeys (*Cebus apella*): combining experiments and observations.
- Truppa, V., Ciolfi, F., Spinozzi, G. and De Lillo, C. The role of similarity between global and local orientation in visual perception in tufted capuchin monkeys (*Cebus apella*).
- Turnock, S. E. and Slater, K. Y. The effect of environmental enrichment on the locomotive feeding and social behavior of spider monkeys (*Ateles geoffroyi*) in the Zoologico Nacional, Honduras.
- Valderrama, X., Robinson, J., Cane, M., Giannini, A. and Melnick, D. Enso-influenced demographic and genetic changes in wedge-capped capuchins.
- Van Wolkenten, M., Brosnan, S. F. and de Waal, F. B. Response to inequity in effort and reward in Brown capuchin monkeys (*Cebus apella*).
- Verderane, M. and Izar, P. Female social relationships of wild tool-user capuchin monkeys (*Cebus libidinosus*).
- Vinyard, C. J., Wall, C. E., Williams, S. H., de Oliveira Melo, L. C., Valenca-Montenegro, M. M., Valle, Y. B. M., Monteiro da Cruz, M. A. O., Lucas, P. W., Taylos, A. B. and Hylander, W. L. Evolutionary morphology of tree-gouging in marmosets.

- Visalberghi, E. and Spagnoletti, N. Factors affecting success in the use of hammers and anvils to crack open nuts in wild bearded capuchins.
- Waga, I. C., Tomaz, C. and Tavares M. C. H. Spatial and non-spatial relational memory in capuchin monkeys (*Cebus apella*).
- Welker, B. J. Howler monkey leaf choice: protein-to-fiber ratio revisited.
- Wheeler, B. C. False alarm: do tufted capuchin monkeys (*Cebus apella*) use anti-predator calls to usurp resources from conspecifics?
- Youlatos, D. and Gasc, J. P. Gait and kinematics of arboreal quadrupedal walk of free-ranging red howlers (*Alouatta seniculus*) in French Guiana.
- Young, R. J., Froes, A. P., Torquetti, C. G., Teixeira, B. and Talamoni, S. A. Factors influencing the distribution of urban marmosets.
- Ziegler, T. E. and Snowdon, C. T. Chemical communication maintains the cooperative breeding social system in two platyrhine species, *Callithrix jacchus* and *Saguinus oedipus*.

## MEETINGS

### 2009

**The 11<sup>th</sup> meeting of the German Society of Primatology.** February 24–26, University of Veterinary Medicine, Hanover, Germany. For more information visit the web site: [www.gfp2009.de](http://www.gfp2009.de)

**The XIX meeting of the Italian Primatological Society.** April 1–3, Asti, Italy. The topic of the meeting will be “The primates 200 years after the birth of Darwin, History, Evolution, Ethology and Conservation”. For more information go to: [www-1.unipv.it/webbio/api/api.htm](http://www-1.unipv.it/webbio/api/api.htm)

**The 3<sup>rd</sup> Congress of the European Federation for Primatology.** August 12–15, Irchel campus of the University of Zürich, Switzerland. The EFP is a federation of all national primatological societies and groups in Europe. The biennial meetings strive to bring together primatologists and biological anthropologists from all over Europe to encourage interdisciplinary and international exchanges. The registration and abstract submission deadline is April 15<sup>th</sup>, 2009. For more information visit the web site: [www.aim.uzh.ch/EFP.html](http://www.aim.uzh.ch/EFP.html)

**IV Congreso Mexicano de Primatología.** 24–26 de Junio, Villahermosa, Tabasco. La Asociación Mexicana de Primatología A.C. y la Universidad Juárez Autónoma de Tabasco convocan. Para mayor información visite: <http://www.tierradeideas.com/amp/>

**The 32nd Meeting of the American Society of Primatologists.** September 18–21, Bahia Resort Hotel, San Diego, California, USA. Tentative deadline for abstracts is currently March, 2009. For further information check the web site: [www.asp.org/asp2009/index.htm](http://www.asp.org/asp2009/index.htm)

### 2010

**The 23<sup>rd</sup> congress of the International Primatological Society.** September 12–18, Kyoto University, Japan. The theme of the conference will be ‘Quest for Coexistence with Nonhuman Primates.’ In line with IPS policy, the committee welcomes suggestions for symposia on any of the disciplines of primatology. The Symposium submission deadline is October 15<sup>th</sup>, 2009. The presentation submission deadline is January 15<sup>th</sup>, 2010. For more information go to [www.ips2010.jp/](http://www.ips2010.jp/).