

Appendix S1. Gel electrophoresis of the 95 DNA extracts. Numbers above each well denote the year the herbarium material was collected, along with a qualitative score (1–3) of extract degradation (see Methods). Numbers at the bottom of each image refer to the gel image well noted in Appendix 1. Each 8-sample gel was run independently with two  $\lambda$  DNA HindIII digest size standards.

